

**CS 599**

**Physically Based Modeling  
for Interactive Simulation  
and Games**

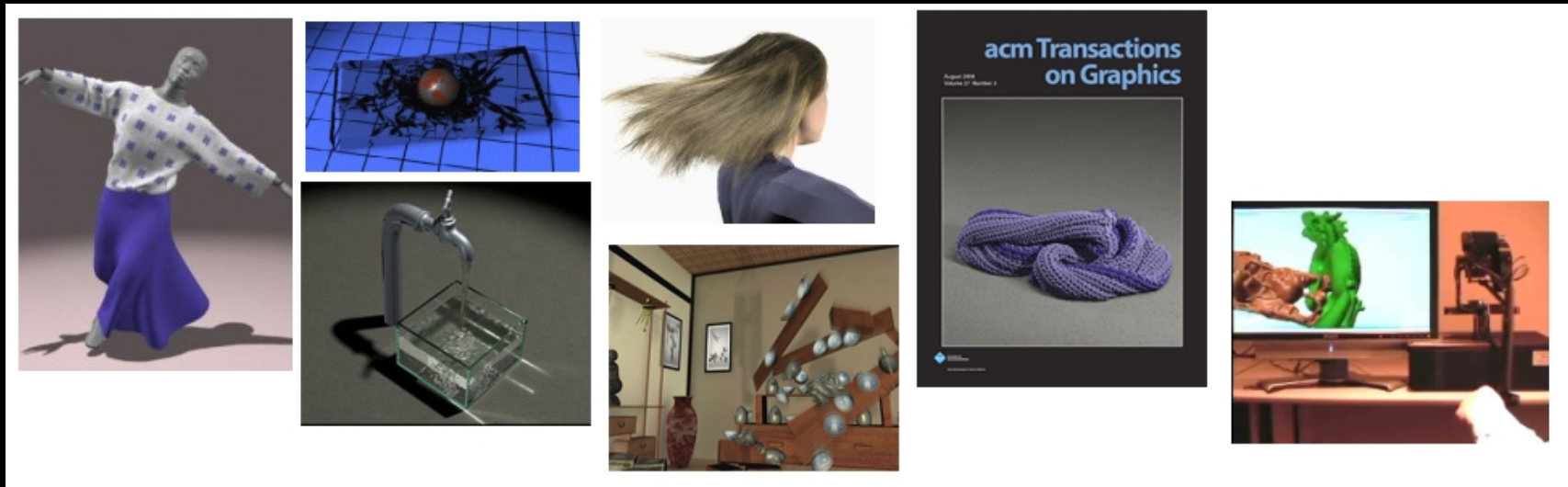
Spring 2011, 3 units  
Mon Wed 2:00pm-3:20pm

CS 599

**Physically Based Modeling  
for Interactive Simulation  
and Games**

<http://www.jernejbarbic.com/cs599-s11/>

# Physically Based Modeling for Interactive Simulation and Games



# About the teacher



- Assistant professor in CS
- Post-doc at MIT (2 years)
- PhD, Carnegie Mellon University
- [jnb@usc.edu](mailto:jnb@usc.edu)

# About the teacher



- Background:  
BSc Mathematics  
PhD Computer Science
- Research interests:  
graphics, animation, real-time physics,  
control, sound, haptics

# Who is the course for

- PhD students
- MSc students
- Advanced undergraduates
  
- CS 580 background will be very helpful !!

# Why take this course

- Opens the door to jobs in computer graphics
- Make better games
- Put math and physics to use in the real world
- Real-time graphics is cool
- Impress your friends with demos



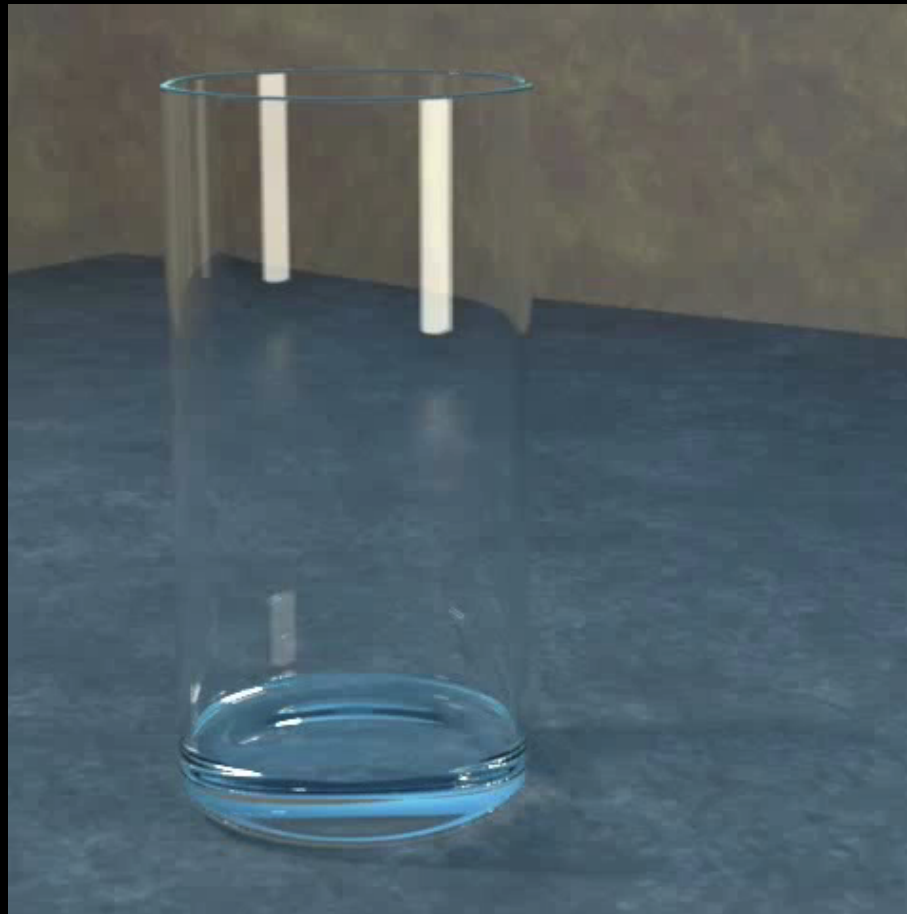
**SIGGRAPH2010**

# Applications

- Virtual reality
- Interactive computer animation
- Surgical simulation; preoperative planning
- Computational robotics; manipulation
- Video games
- Assembly planning
- Scientific visualization
- Education
- E-commerce



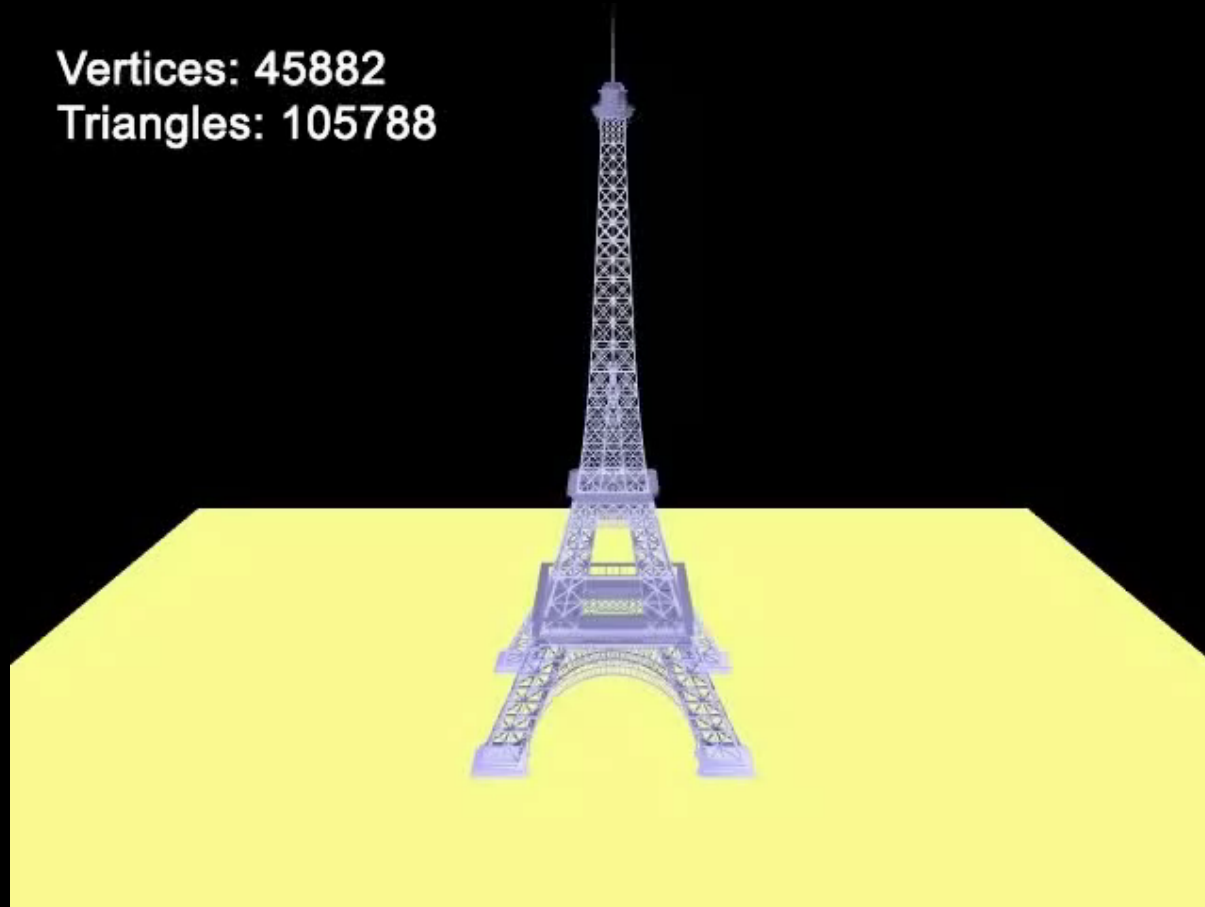
# Fluids



Source:  
Stanford University

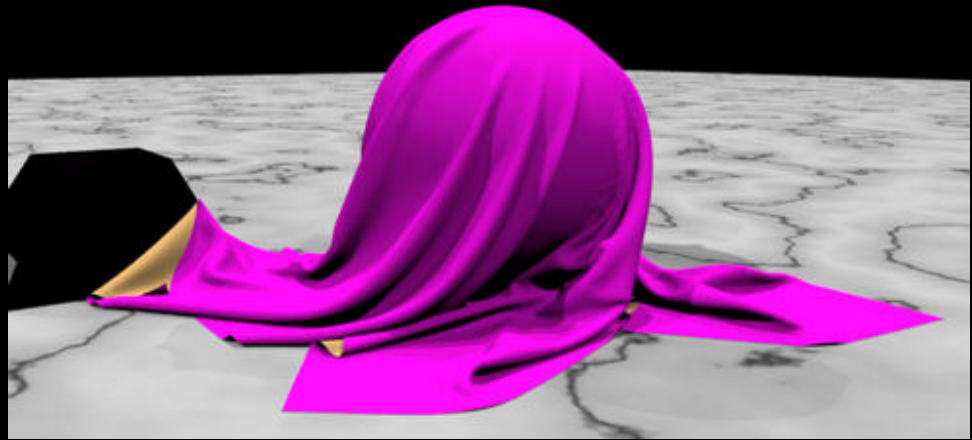
# Deformations

Vertices: 45882  
Triangles: 105788



Source:  
CMU

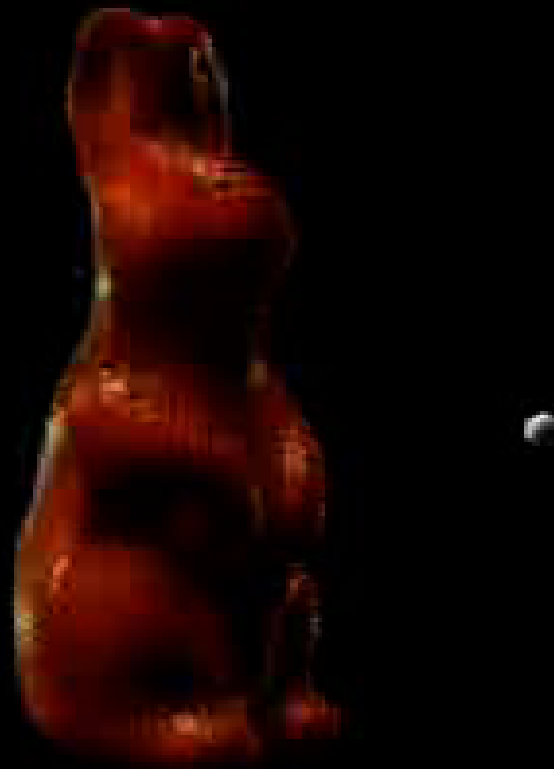
# Cloth



Source:  
ACM SIGGRAPH

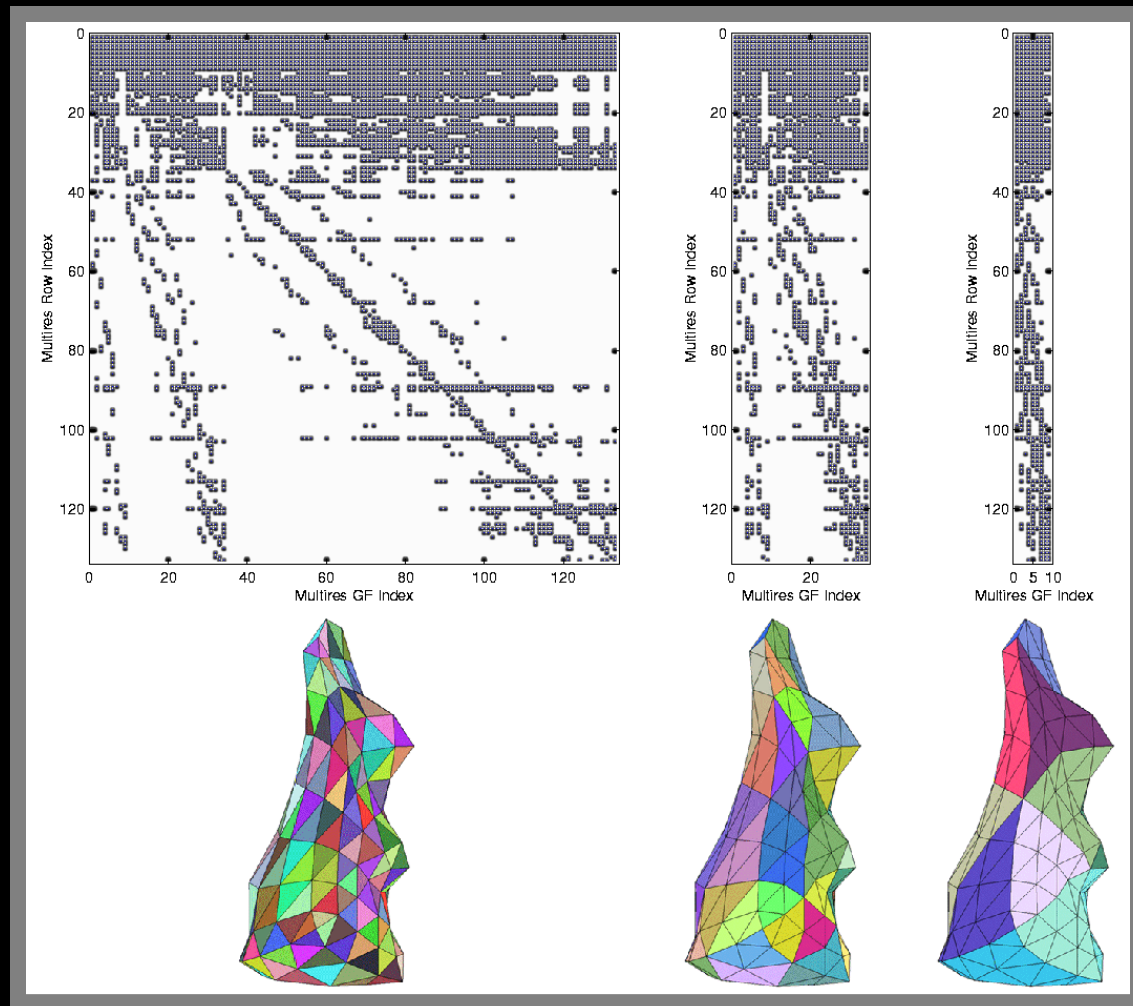
# Simulating Large Models

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Source:  
Cornell University

# Simulating Large Models



# Sound

Modal renderer



Source:  
CMU

# GPU programming



- Vertex shader
- Fragment shader
- CUDA
- OpenCL

# Physics in games

Real-Time Deformation and Fracture  
in a Game Environment

Eric Parker  
Pixelux Entertainment

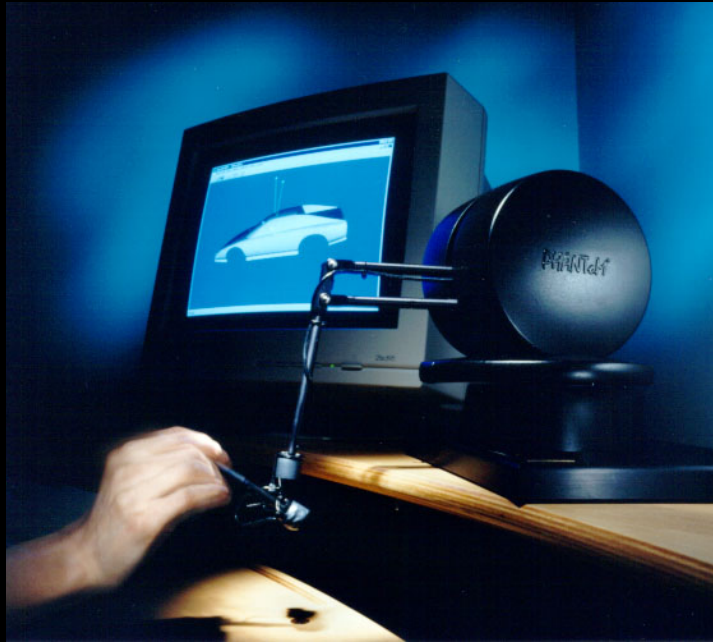
James O'Brien  
U.C. Berkeley

Video Edited by Sebastian Burke

From the proceedings of SCA 2009, New Orleans

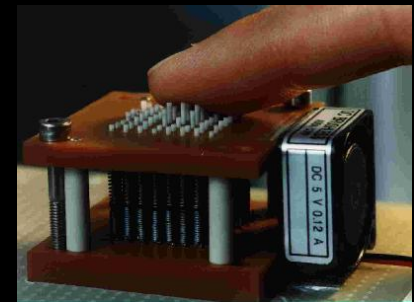


# Force-feedback Rendering

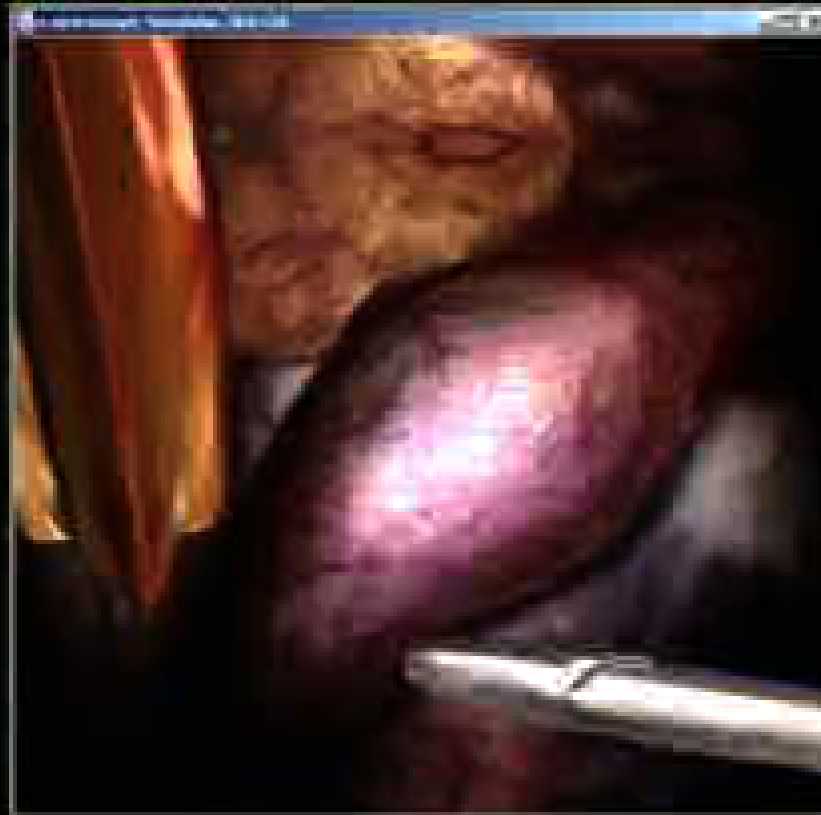


# Haptic Interfaces

- hap·tic ('hap-tik)  
*adj.*  
Of or relating to the sense  
of touch; tactile.



# Surgical Simulation



Source:  
Cornell University

# Motion Capture



# Multibody dynamics

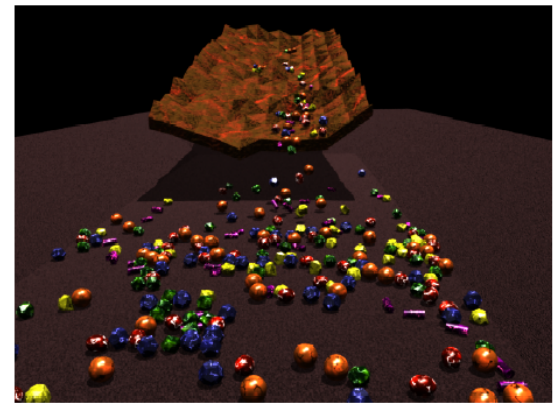
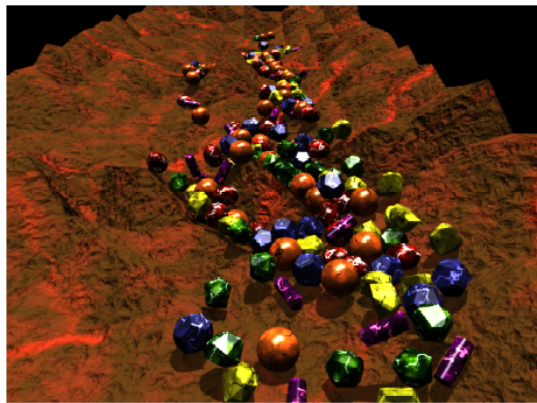
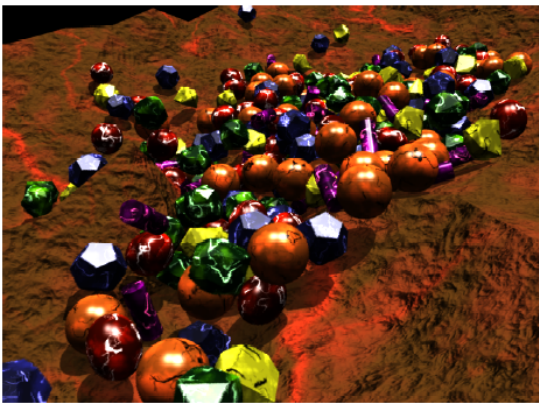


Figure 1: *Avalanche*: 300 rocks tumble down a mountainside.

## TOPICS TO BE COVERED:

Depending on time and class interest we will cover topics from:

- Overview of physical simulation in computer graphics and interactive applications
- Primer on numerical linear algebra
- Dynamical systems, numerical integration of ODEs
- Constraints and contact
- Rigid body dynamics
- Collision detection
- Structured deformable objects (solids, cloth, hair)
- Fracture and cutting
- Fluids (Navier-Stokes)
- Multiresolution geometric and physical modeling
- Haptics
- Sound simulation (acoustics)
- Programmable graphics hardware (GPUs)
- Case study: Havok engine for physics in games
- Data-driven approaches to simulation (motion capture)

# Evaluation

- Assignments: 2 x 20%
- Project: 50%
- Class participation: 10%

# Class goals

- Gain ability to create interactive 3D simulations
- Learn how to read research papers
- Learn a 3D graphics API (or improve skills)
- Improve code optimization skills



# The project

- Implement a SIGGRAPH paper of your choice
- Implement an elaborate demo using a physics game engine (e.g., Havok)
- Fluid solver
- Collision detection algorithm

# The project

- Robotic rigid multi-body system
- Real-time sound simulator
- Fast FEM deformable object simulation
- Simulation in CUDA

# The project

Majority of grade!

Schedule:

- Immediately: Start researching possible project areas
- Feb 16: Project proposal
- Mar 23: Progress report
- Mar 28: Progress milestone
- Apr 27: Project due; presentations

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